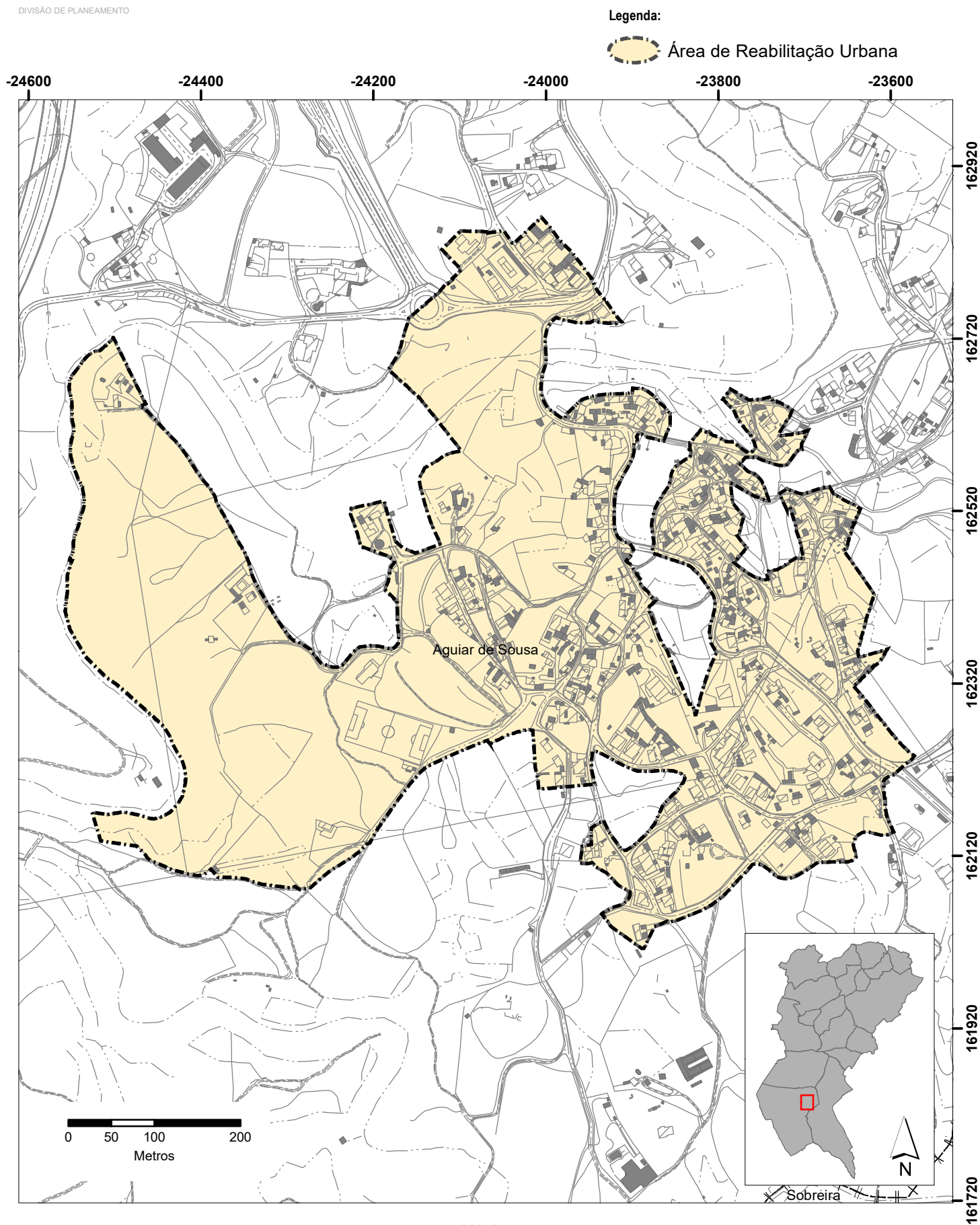




AGOSTO DE 2025